

Ancient Chinese Law and Philosophy – 9 December 2019

- The duration of the examination is 75 minutes (14:00-15:15).
- You may freely consult any materials in your possession (including dictionaries and online resources) during the examination.
- On each Answer sheet, you must write your **student number only**. Please do **not** write your name or your major subject.
- You must attempt the following two (2) Questions. They have an equal weight in assessment.

[1] Explain the Confucian concept of learning (學) with the following passage in mind:

The Master said, “To learn and to put it into practice at the right moment; isn’t it wonderful!” 子曰：學而時習之，不亦說乎？(Lunyu, 1.1)

[2] Compare the following passages and explain the Confucian concept of ethical integrity:

The Master said, “Soothing words and pleasant face; there can hardly be any ethical integrity.” 子曰：「巧言令色，鮮矣仁！」(Lunyu, 1.3)

Fan Chi asked about ethical integrity. The Master said, “Be polite at home. Be respectful when you do things. Be loyal in your dealings with others.” (Lunyu, 13.19)

[End of questions] You must answer both questions.